| Exponent of Zero | $a^{0}=1$ for $a \neq 0$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Negative Exponents | $a^{-n}=1 / a^{n}$ for $a \neq 0$ <br> Never leave a negative exponent $->$ take <br> reciprocal \& make exponent positive |
| Product of Powers | $a^{m} \cdot a^{n}=a^{m+n}$ <br> When multiplying same bases, keep <br> base \& add exponents |
| Quotient of Powers | $a^{m} / a^{n}=a^{m-n}$ for $a \neq 0$ <br>  <br> subtract exponents |
| Power of Power | $\left(a^{m}\right)^{n}=a^{m n}$ <br> When you have a power to power, keep <br> base \& multiply exponents |
| Power of Product | $(a b)^{m}=a^{m} b^{m}$ <br> When a product is to a power, apply <br> power to both factors |

