

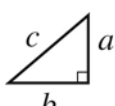
End-of-Course Assessment
ISTEP+: Algebra I Graduation Examination
Reference Sheet

Equation of a Line		
Slope-Intercept Form: $y = mx + b$ where m = slope and b = y-intercept	Point-Slope Form: $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$ where m = slope and (x_1, y_1) is a point on the line	Standard Form of a Linear Equation: $Ax + By = C$ where A and B are not both zero

Slope of a Line
<p>Let (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) be two points in the plane.</p> $\text{slope} = \frac{\text{change in } y}{\text{change in } x} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ <p>where $x_2 \neq x_1$</p>

Standard Form of a Quadratic Function
$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ <p>where $a \neq 0$</p> <p>axis of symmetry : $x = -\frac{b}{2a}$</p>

Quadratic Formula
$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$ <p>where $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ and $a \neq 0$</p>

Pythagorean Theorem
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$